

Coins of the Islamic World

To be sold by auction at:

Morton & Eden Ltd
Nash House
St George Street
London W1S 2FQ

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There is no additional charge for bidding by any of these methods at this auction.

Day of Sale:

Thursday 25 November 2021
at 10.00 am

Viewing:

Nash House, St George Street, London W1S 2FQ

For the safety of our clients and staff during the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, and to maintain social distancing measures, viewing for this auction is strictly by appointment only.

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MORTON & EDEN

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Sterling Cash. Subject to statutory limits.

Order of Sale

Thursday 25 November 2021

Starting at 10.00 am

Arab-Byzantine, Arab-Sasanian and related issues	lots 1-45
Umayyad	lots 46-102
Abbasid	lots 103-176
Spain, North Africa and Egypt	lots 177-202, 246
Fatimid	lots 203-245
Arabia and the Gulf	lots 247-249
Syria, Jazira and Iraq	lots 250-253
Ottoman	lots 254-258
Iran and the East	lots 259-285

Thursday 25 and Friday 26 November 2021

Starting at 2.00 pm

Ancient, Islamic, British and World Coins
Historical Medals

See separate catalogue

Monday 29 November 2021

War Medals, Orders and Decorations

See separate catalogue

COINS OF THE ISLAMIC WORLD

Thursday 25 November 2021
starting at 10.00 am

1

Arab-Byzantine, temp. 'Abd al-Malik b. Marwan, fulus (2), Harran, undated, *obv.*, *Muhammad* – *Harran* to left and right of standing Caliph, *rev.*, Greek monogram – *Muhammad* to left and right of modified cross on steps; IS below, 2.19, 2.87g (Goodwin 415; Walker p.25, Vat.1; Album 3537 RR), *fair, rare* (2) £150-200

2

Arab-Byzantine, fulus (3) comprising Tartus/Antarados, Imperial bust type, 4.65g (SICA 1, 599, *same reverse die*; Foss 79), *about very fine*; Imperial bust with unread legend to either side of head, *rev.*, large M flanked by two standing figures, *in ex.*, blundered SCL (for *Sicilia*), 2.55g (cf SICA 1, 530; Foss 25; Oddy 6.25), *good fine/very fine*; Twin Imperial figures derived from Justin and Sophia, *rev.*, large letter K with *Baysan* to left, 3.14g (Foss 85), *fair/good fine with clear reverse, all three rare* (3) £200-300

3

Arab-Byzantine, 'Abd al-Malik b. Marwan (65-86h), fulus (4), all Standing Caliph type, mints of Tanukh, Halab, Hims and Sarmin, *fine to good fine* (4) £120-150



4

Arab-Sasanian, Khusraw II type, drachm, AW (Ahwaz) 35YE = 46h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, 3.65g (Malek 108, *same obverse die*; SICA 1, 42), *pin marks in margins, about extremely fine and rare* £200-300



5



6

Arab-Sasanian, Khusraw II type, drachm, BYŠ (Bishapur) 25YE = 36h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, 4.03g (Malek 233; SICA 1, 110), *cleaned and with traces of staining remaining on obverse, otherwise good very fine* £150-200

6

Arab-Sasanian, Khusraw II type, drachm, DA (Darabjird) 30YE = 41h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, 3.92g (Malek 364; SICA 1, -), *darkly toned, minor flan damage at 12 o'clock on reverse, very fine or better and scarce* £80-120



7

Arab-Sasanian, Khusraw II type, drachm, MY (Maysan) 25YE = 36h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, 4.06g (Malek 886), *extremely fine* £200-300



8

Arab-Sasanian, Khusraw II type, drachm, ŠY (probably Shiraz) 24YE = 35h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, 4.04g (Malek 1233; SICA 1, 381), *good very fine, rare* £200-300



9

Arab-Sasanian, Khusraw II type, drachm, ŠY (Shiraz?) 33 YE = 44h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, 3.98g (Malek 1242), *a few patches of staining on obverse, otherwise almost extremely fine* £200-300



10

Arab-Sasanian, Samura b. Jundab, drachm, DAP (Fasa) 43YE = 54h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, *rev.*, GM in margin, 2.99g (Malek 494; SICA 1, -), *reverse lightly corroded, almost extremely fine/very fine, rare* £200-300



11

Arab-Sasanian, Mu'awiya (the Umayyad caliph), drachm, DA (Darabjird) 43YE = 54h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, 4.10g (Malek 397-399), *about extremely fine* £120-150



12

Arab-Sasanian, Mu'awiya, drachm, DA (Darabjird) 43YE = 54h, *rev.*, GM in margin, 4.09g (Malek 400-403; SICA 1, 245-6), *some peripheral staining, almost extremely fine* £120-150



13

Arab-Sasanian, Mu'awiya, drachm, DA (Darabjird) 43YE = 54h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, *rev.*, without GM in margin, 3.80g (Malek 397-399; SICA 1, 245-6), *matte surfaces, very fine to good very fine* £100-150



14

14
Arab-Sasanian, 'Abdallah b. Amir, drachm, BYŠ (Bishapur) 44h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, name-legend written normally, 3.91g (Malek 253-254; SICA 1, 113), *good very fine* £150-200



15

15
Arab-Sasanian, Ziyad b. Abi Sufyan, drachm, BYŠ (Bishapur) 51h, *obv.*, *bismillah* – *rabbi* in margin, 3.04g (Malek 295; SICA 1, -), *very fine* £80-120



16

16
Arab-Sasanian, Ziyad b. Abi Sufyan, drachm, DA (Darabjird) 43YE = 54h, *obv.*, pellet and crescent to right of bust, *bismillah* in margin, 3.61g (Malek 387-389; SICA 1, 240), *lightly clipped, good very fine* £70-100



17

17
Arab-Sasanian, Ziyad b. Abi Sufyan, drachm, DA (Darabjird) 43YE = 54h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, 4.11g (Malek 387-389; SICA 1, 239), *almost extremely fine* £80-120



18

18
Arab-Sasanian, Ziyad b. Abi Sufyan, drachm, DA (Darabjird) 43YE = 54h, *obv.*, crescent to right of bust, *bismillah* in margin, 3.70g (Malek 390; SICA 1, 239), *hairline flan crack and some grey chloride deposits, very fine* £60-80



19

19
Arab-Sasanian, Ziyad b. Abi Sufyan, drachm, DAP (Fasa) 43YE = 54h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, *rev.*, pellet in border at 3 o'clock, 3.72g (Malek 486; cf SICA 1, 267-268), *some peripheral staining, good very fine* £100-150



20

20
Arab-Sasanian, 'Ubaydallah b. Ziyad, drachm, BBA (the camp mint) 62h, 3.08g (Malek 141), *very fine* £60-80

21
Arab-Sasanian, 'Ubaydallah b. Ziyad, drachms (3): BCRA (Basra) 59h, DA (Darabjird) 51YE = 62h, with GM monogram in margin, and SK (Sijistan) 56h, *rev.*, pellet by mint-name, 3.33, 3.83, 3.84g (Malek 168, 430, 986 *var.*), *very fine or better, the second and third scarce* (3) £120-150

All lots are subject to a Buyer's Premium of 20% on the hammer price plus VAT as appropriate. See our Conditions of Business for further details.



22

22

Arab-Sasanian, 'Ubaydallah b. Ziyad, drachm, DA+P (Fasa) 52YE = 64h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, *rev.*, GM monogram in margin at 12 o'clock, letter P to left of altar shaft, 3.90g (cf Malek 430 for a similar coin of DA 52YE without the additional letter by the altar shaft), *better than very fine and apparently unpublished* £300-500



23

23

Arab-Sasanian, Talha b. 'Abdallah, drachm, SK (Sijistan) 64h, *obv.*, *Talha lillah* in margin, pellets in margin to either side of crown, 3.84g (Malek 998), *minor edge damage, very fine to good very fine, scarce* £120-150



24

24

Arab-Sasanian, 'Abd al-Malik b. 'Abdallah, drachm, BYŠ (Bishapur) 67h, *obv.*, *bismillah – Muhammad rasul – Allah* in margin, 3.94g (Malek 308; SICA 1, 155), *reverse toned, almost extremely fine and rare* £200-300

25

Arab-Sasanian, 'Umar b. 'Ubaydallah, drachms (6), comprising ART (Ardashir Khurra) 68h, 69h and 70h; BYŠ (Bishapur) 68h and 79h; ST (Istakhr) 70h, *some clipped, fine to very fine* (6) £150-200

26

Arab-Sasanian, 'Umar b. 'Ubaydallah, drachms (2), ART (Ardashir Khurra) 70h and BYŠ (Bishapur) 68h, 4.02, 3.89g (Malek 79ff, 312-313), *almost extremely fine* (2) £100-150



27

27

Arab-Sasanian, 'Umar b. 'Ubaydallah, drachm, ST (Istakhr) 72h, 3.85g (Malek 1205), *good fine, rare* £180-220



28

28

Arab-Sasanian, 'Abdallah b. al-Zubayr, drachm, DA (Darabjird) 53YE = 64h, 4.00g (Malek 436), *cleaned, good very fine* £70-100



29

29

Arab-Sasanian, 'Abdallah b. al-Zubayr, drachm, DA+GH (Jahrum) 60YE = 72h, *rev.*, star to right and crescent to left of altar, 4.10g (Malek 473-4), *minor deposit, good very fine and scarce* £70-100

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30

30

Arab-Sasanian, 'Abdallah b. al-Zubayr, drachm, DA+GH (Jahrum) 60YE = 72h, *rev.*, crescent to left and star to right of altar, 3.95g (Malek 475-6), *cleaned, good very fine and scarce* £70-100



31

31

Arab-Sasanian, 'Abdallah b. al-Zubayr, drachm, DA+P (Fasa) 60YE, letter 'p' to left of altar, 4.06g (Malek 504), *almost extremely fine* £80-120



32

32

Arab-Sasanian, Humran b. Aban, drachm, ART (Ardashir Khurra) 73h, *obv.*, *bismillah* in margin, 3.98g (Malek 86; SICA 1, 30), *minor peripheral staining, very fine or better and rare* £300-500



33

33

Arab-Sasanian, 'Atiya b. al-Aswad, drachm, KRMAN-BN (Bamm) 74h, *obv.*, *bismillah wali al-amr* in margin, 3.81g (Malek 682), *almost very fine, scarce* £120-150



34

34

Arab-Sasanian, Qatari b. al-Fuja'a, drachm, ART (Ardashir Khurra) 75h, *obv.*, *la hukm illa lillah* in margin, star to left and crescent to right, pellet after mint, 4.15g (Malek 91; SICA 1, 34), *extremely fine, rare thus* £400-600



35

35

Arab-Sasanian, Qatari b. al-Fuja'a, drachm, BYŠ (Bishapur) 75h, *obv.*, *la hukm illa lillah* in margin, 4.01g (Malek 327; SICA 1, 193ff), *extremely fine and rare thus* £400-600



36

36

Arab-Sasanian, Umayya b. 'Abdallah, drachm, BBA (the camp mint) 77h, *obv.*, *bismillah* – GYANBWT in margin, 2.40g (Malek 154-5), *fine to good fine and scarce*; **al-Muhallab b. Abi Sufra**, drachm, BYŠ (Bishapur) 75h, *obv.*, *bismillah* – MN in margin, 3.90g (Malek 328), *good very fine* (2) £120-150



37

Arab-Sasanian, al-Hajjaj b. Yusuf, drachm, BYŠ (Bishapur) 78h, *obv.*, *bismillah la ilaha illa lillah* (sic) – *wahdahu Muhammad rasul – Allah* in margin, 3.84g (Malek 340; SICA 1, 221), *minor rim kinks, almost very fine and toned, scarce* £180-220



38

Arab-Sasanian, al-Hajjaj b. Yusuf, drachm, BYŠ (Bishapur) 78h, *obv.*, *bismillah la ilaha illa lillah* (sic) – *wahdahu Muhammad rasul – Allah* in margin, 3.94g (Malek 340; SICA 1, 221), *good fine, scarce* £150-200



39

Arab-Sasanian, 'Umara b. Tamim, drachm, SK (Sijistan) 84h, *obv.*, *bismillah – rabbi* in margin, 3.97g (Malek 1070), *minor staining, otherwise extremely fine, scarce* £250-300



40

Arab-Sasanian, anonymous, AE pashiz, DA (Darabjird) 68YE, 3.57g (Gyselen 10b), *about fine* £60-80



41

Arab-Sasanian, al-Hajjaj b. Yusuf, AE pashiz, *obv.*, with legends arranged radially in margin, 0.58g (Gyselen 79), *good fine to very fine, scarce* £100-150



42



Abbasid Governors of Tabaristan, al-Mahdi Muhammad (146-147h), hemidrachm, Tabaristan 146h, citing *Rawh b. Hatim*, 1.93g (Malek 53), *good fine and extremely rare* £2,000-3,000



43

Abbasid Governors of Tabaristan, Sa'id b. Da'laj (160-162h), hemidrachm, TPWRSTAN (Tabaristan) PYE 126, 1.77g (Malek 84; Album 59 RR), *extremely fine with some lustre, rare* £300-400



44



45

44
Abbasid Governors of Tabaristan, Yahya b. Mikhnaq (163-165h), hemidrachm, TPWRSTAN (Tabaristan) PYE 129, 2.05g (Malek 89; Album 60 RR), *almost uncirculated and lustrous, rare* £400-600

45
Abbasid Governors of Tabaristan, Ma'add (fl. 173h), hemidrachm, TPWRSTAN (Tabaristan) PYE 138, with governor's name before bust, 1.72g (Album 66 RR; Malek 108.6), *edge nick, almost very fine and rare* £400-600



46



47



48

46
Umayyad, dinar, 78h, 4.27g (ICV 156; Walker 187), *struck on a broad flan, light graffiti but good very fine, scarce* £400-600

47
Umayyad, dinar, 78h, 4.29g (ICV 156; Walker 187), *with Arabic graffiti reading li-'abd below reverse field, minor flan fault on reverse, otherwise good very fine to almost extremely fine, scarce* £400-600

48
Umayyad, dinar, 79h, 4.25g (ICV 157; Walker 189), *very fine* £350-400



49



50



51

49
Umayyad, dinar, 79h, 4.24g (ICV 157; Walker 189), *very fine* £350-400

50
Umayyad, dinar, 80h, 4.30g (ICV 158; Walker 190), *almost uncirculated, the reverse lustrous, rare thus* £400-600

51
Umayyad, dinar, 83h, 4.25g (ICV 161; Walker 193), *good very fine, scarce* £350-300



52



52
Umayyad, dinar, 85h, rev., without point above *khams* in date, two pellets below *l* of *yahid* in second line of field, 4.27g (ICV 163; Walker 196), *some obverse die rust, about extremely fine and a rare date* £600-800

53
Umayyad, contemporary plated forgery of a dinar, dated 89h, 3.41g, *pierced, much original gilding remaining, very fine;* together with the bronze core of another contemporary forgery of a dinar, dated 116h, 2.22g, *very fine with attractive red patina* (2) £150-200

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54

54

Umayyad, dinar, 97h, 4.27g (ICV 183; Walker 212), *about extremely fine*

£350-400



55

55

Umayyad, dinar, 101h, 4.26g (ICV 192; Walker 218), *good extremely fine and lustrous*

£400-500



56

56

Umayyad, dinar, 102h, 4.27g (ICV 195; Walker 219), *almost extremely fine*

£350-400



56A

56A

Umayyad, dinar, 105h, *rev.*, pellet below *b* of *duriba* in margin, 4.25g (ICV 199; Walker 224), *extremely fine and rare*

£3,500-4,000



56B

56B

Umayyad, dinar, 107h, *rev.*, no points in field, 4.26g (ICV 201; Walker 227), *extremely fine and extremely rare*

£8,000-12,000



57

57

Umayyad, dinar, 114h, 4.11g (ICV 208; Walker 234), *minor marks, very fine*

£300-350



58

58

Umayyad, dinar, 120h, 4.27g (ICV 214; Walker 240), *good very fine, scarce*

£400-500



59

59

Umayyad, dinar, 123h, 4.06g (ICV 217; Walker 243), *edge shaved and light graffiti, very fine or better*

£300-400



60

60

Umayyad, dinar, 127h, 4.30g (ICV 221; Walker 247), *good very fine and extremely rare*

£10,000-15,000



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61

61

Umayyad, dinar, 130h, 4.04g (ICV 224; Walker 250), *lightly clipped, very fine and rare*

£500-700



62



63



64



62

Umayyad, dirham, Ifriqiya 111h, *obv.*, four pairs of concentric annulets in margin, 2.90g (Klat 98.b), *good very fine, scarce*

£200-300

63

Umayyad, dirham, Ifriqiya 113h, 2.89g (Klat 100), *minor staining in periphery, otherwise almost extremely fine*

£150-200

64

Umayyad, dirham, Ifriqiya 114h, 2.90g (Klat 101), *very fine to good very fine*

£80-120



65



65

Umayyad, dirham, Ifriqiya 115h, 2.89g (Klat 102), *minor losses at edge, otherwise good very fine and a very rare date*

£1,500-2,000



66



67



68



66

Umayyad, dirham, Ifriqiya 117h, 2.91g (Klat 104), *very minor spotting, otherwise about uncirculated*

£250-300

67

Umayyad, dirham, al-Andalus 114h, 2.91g (Klat 127), *stained in margins, very fine or better*

£300-400

68

Umayyad, dirham, al-Andalus 116h, 2.87g (Klat 129), *traces of staining in margins, otherwise good extremely fine*

£400-500



69
Umayyad, dirham, al-Andalus 118h, 2.88g (Klat 131), *minor deposit, about extremely fine* £400-500

70
Umayyad, dirham, al-Andalus 118h, 2.91g (Klat 131), *minor staining, about extremely fine* £400-500

71
Umayyad, dirham, al-Andalus 119h, 2.73g (Klat 132), *tiny edge chip, traces of corrosion in reverse margin, otherwise about extremely fine* £400-500



72
Umayyad, dirham, al-Andalus 121h, 2.81g (Klat 134), *good very fine and toned, rare* £700-1,000



73
Umayyad, dirham, al-Basra 80h, 2.89g (Klat 169), *minor spotting on reverse, extremely fine* £60-80

74
Umayyad, dirham, Balkh 122h, *obv.*, triplet of pellets above *i* of *sharik* in third line of field, 2.85g (Klat 184 *var.*), *minor staining, about very fine and scarce* £200-300

75
Umayyad, dirham, al-Jazira 128h, 2.80g (Klat 224), *good very fine* £120-150



76
Umayyad, dirhams (2), al-Rayy 94h and Nahr Tira 90h, 2.84, 2.59g (Klat 403, 641), *first good very fine, second fine (2)* £100-150



77

Umayyad, dirham, Sijistan 92h, 2.65g (Klat 434), *about very fine*

£80-120



78

78

Umayyad, dirham, Sijistan 95h, 2.85g (Klat 437), *minor staining in margins, otherwise extremely fine*

£100-150



79



79

Umayyad, dirham, Sijistan 129h, 2.85g (Klat 447, citing three examples), *minor edge bend, otherwise good very fine and rare*

£800-1,200



80



81



82

80

Umayyad, dirham, Sijistan 130h, *obv.*, five large annulets in margin, 2.73g (Klat 448a), *toned, almost very fine and rare*

£250-300

81

Umayyad, dirham, Surraq 97h, 2.60g (Klat 471), *fine*

£80-120

82

Umayyad, dirham, al-Sus 90h, 2.71g (Klat 477), *toned, good fine and a scarce mint*

£100-150



83



84



83

Umayyad, dirhams (2), al-Sus 94h, 2.73g (Klat 479), *fair to fine and scarce* and Kirman 97h, 2.94g (Klat 529), *extremely fine* (2)

£100-150

84

Umayyad, dirham, al-Kufa 129h, 2.85g (Klat 549), *minor staining, very fine and scarce*

£150-200

85

Miscellaneous mostly Islamic coins (20), including Umayyad dirhams (6 - all Wasit), *these very fine to extremely fine, others mixed grades* (20)

£200-300

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86

Umayyad, mintless fulus (2), types with *rev.*, five-branched candelabrum, 3.33g (Album 163.2 RR) and *rev.*, horseman riding right, star in left field, pellet below horse's foreleg, 3.66g (Walker 674; Album 155 RR), *fine to good fine, both rare* (2)
£120-150

87

Umayyad, fals, anonymous post-Reform type, Antakiya, undated, *rev.*, marginal legend runs clockwise, 4.61g (Album A167 RRR; Goussous -; Walker -), *partly flat struck but with extremely clear mint-name, very fine and extremely rare*
£150-200

88

Umayyad, fals, anonymous post-Reform type, Antakiya, undated, *rev.*, marginal legend runs clockwise, 5.41g (Album A167 RRR; Goussous -; Walker -), *very fine and extremely rare*
£200-250



89

Umayyad, fals, anonymous post-Reform type, Antakiya, undated, *rev.*, marginal legend runs clockwise, 5.23g (Album A167 RRR; Goussous -; Walker -), *fine to good fine and extremely rare*
£150-200



90

Umayyad, fals, anonymous post-Reform type, Bayt Jibrin, undated, *obv.*, legend in three lines, 3.24g (Album 171 RRR; SNAT IVa, 43-44; Walker 781), *very fine and very rare*
£200-300



91

Umayyad, lead fals, Jurjan 107h, *rev.*, *sittin bi-di - | rham bi-kull | shay ja'iz* ('Sixty to a dirham, good for all purposes'), 4.61g (Album 202L RRR), *fine, very rare*; and other fulus (2), al-Kufa 126h and al-Fustat: Misr, undated, 3.80, 7.67g (Walker P.143, 910), *first fair to fine with weak reverse, second good fine* (3)
£200-300



92

Umayyad fulus (3), comprising al-Ruha 116h, al-Kufa 100h, citing 'Abd al-Hamid, and Hims, undated, with legend *Muhammad 'Abd allah wa rasuluhu*, 2.34, 3.79, 3.20g (Walker P.133, 922 -), *good fine to very fine, all scarce* (3)
£120-150



93

Umayyad, fals, Sarmin, undated, 4.32g (Walker 883), *some flat striking, otherwise good very fine and scarce*
£80-120



94

94

Umayyad, a rectangular lead dinar weight, naming *al-Hajjaj al-Nafiqi*, 4.21g, 11.5 x 9mm (cf CNG eAuction 413, 31 January 2018, lot 608), *filed at one edge, good fine and extremely rare* £1,000-1,500



95



96



97



98

95

Umayyad, a square uniface lead dinar weight, *obv.*, die-stamped in three lines: *bismillah | amr Allah | al-wafa*, 4.19g, 14mm, *fine and rare* £150-200

96

Umayyad, a square bronze two-dirham weight, engraved *barakat – lillah* across both sides, 5.68g, *very fine* £150-200

97

Umayyad, a square bronze dirham weight, *obv.*, engraved with the name *Salih*, *rev.*, engraved in two lines: *wazin | sal'at*, 2.68g, 17.5mm, *fine and rare* £300-400

98

Umayyad, a square bronze half-dirham weight, *obv.*, engraved with the name *Salih*, *rev.*, engraved in two lines: *nisf | wazin sal'at*, 1.22g, 13.5mm, *fine and rare* £300-400



99



100

99

Umayyad, uniface lead seal, Qinnasrin, undated, the three-line inscription reading *jalajal | Ard | Qinnasrin* with ☐ (the Seal of Solomon) below, 13.55g, *very fine* £200-300

100

Umayyad, uniface lead seal, Qinnasrin, undated, the two-line inscription reading *Kurat | Qinnasrin*, 10.70g, *with horizontal string canal, very fine* £100-150



101



102



103

101

Revolutionary Period, dirham, Jayy 129h, 2.77g (Klat 270a; Wurtzel 17), *fine to good fine* £200-250

102

Revolutionary Period, temp. Abu Muslim, dirham, Marw 133h, 2.86g (Klat 607; Wurtzel 27), *dark toning and some staining, almost very fine* £150-200

103

Abbasid, al-Saffah (132-136h), fals, Istakhr 133h, citing the caliph as 'Abd Allah amir al-mu'minin, 1.43g (Shamma p.268, 1), *obverse very good, reverse very fine, scarce* £70-100

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104

104

Abbasid, temp. al-Mansur (136-158h), dinar, 137h, 4.00g (Album 212; Bernardi 51; ICV 376), *lightly clipped, very fine or better* £200-250



105

105

Abbasid, temp. al-Mansur (136-158h), dirham, Arran 145h, 2.78g (Vardanyan 111; Lowick 751), *minor edge clip, about very fine, the earliest date for Abbasid dirhams from the mint* £200-300



106

106

Abbasid, temp. al-Mansur (136-158h), dirham, Arminiya 143h, 2.69g (Vardanyan 6; Lowick 657), *very fine or better* £100-150



107

107

Abbasid, temp. al-Mansur (136-158h), dirham, Marw 139h, 2.77g (Lowick 2248), *about very fine and scarce, the first date for Abbasid silver from this important mint* £100-150



108

108

Abbasid, al-Mansur (136-158h), fals, Istakhr 140h, 2.14g (Shamma p.268, 3), *good fine*

£60-80



109

109

Abbasid, temp. al-Mansur (136-158), fulus (2), Barda'a 142h and al-Kufa 143h, 2.54g, 1.87g (Shamma p.229, 1; p.57, 2; **temp. al-Mahdi (158-169h)**, fals, Barda'a 159h, 3.56g (Vardanyan 248; Shamma p.230, 6); **temp. al-Ma'mun (194-218h)**, fals, Fars 205h, citing Mansur, 1.58g (Miles, *Persepolis* 553), *fine to very fine, all scarce* (4) £200-300



110

110

Abbasid, temp. al-Mansur (136-158h), heavy fals, al-Mawsil 145h, *obv., Muhammad | rasul | Allah within central square, mimma amr bihi – Ja'far bin amir – al-mu'minin – asalahu Allah in margin, rev., amr Allah | bi'l-wafa | wa'l-adl within central circle, mint and date around*, 14.61g (Shamma p.69, 5), *about very fine and rare* £500-800



111

111

Abbasid, al-Mahdi (158-169h), dirhams (2), Arminiya 161h, and al-Haruniya 169h, *rev.*, citing *Harun* and *Khuzayma*, 2.84, 2.91g (Vardanyan 23, 189), *very fine to good very fine*; **al-Hadi (169-170h)**, dirham, al-Haruniya 170h, *rev.*, citing *Harun, Ibrahim* and *Jarir*, 3.03g (Vardanyan 191), *very fine and toned, scarce* (3) £200-250

Ex Silvio Baldassari Collection, Leu Numismatics (Zurich) auction 62, 18 May 1995, lots 310, 340 and 352.

112

Abbasid, al-Mahdi (158-169h), dirhams (15), comprising Madinat Jayy 162h (6); al-'Abbasiya 163h, 164h (2); Kirman 166h; al-Muhammadiya 165h, 166h, 167h, 168h; Madinat al-Salam 160h, *the last a contemporary imitation, mostly very fine, offered with identifying tickets* (15) £150-200

Ex Silvio Baldassari Collection, Leu Numismatics (Zurich) auction 62, 18 May 1995, lots 322, 325, 329, 334 and 337.



113

113

Abbasid al-Mahdi (158-169h), dirham, Sijistan 166h, 2.86g (Lowick 2355), *almost extremely fine*; **Harun al-Rashid (170-193h)**, dirham, Sijistan 171h, *rev.*, 'Abd written vertically below, 2.99g (Lowick 2364), *almost extremely fine* (2) £120-150



114

114

Abbasid, al-Mahdi (158-169h), dirhams (3): Qasr al-Salam 167h, Ifriqiya 167h, *rev.*, citing *Harun* as heir, and al-Basra 167h, 2.94, 2.48, 2.82g (Lowick 1473, 301, 1040), *first good very fine, others generally very fine, all scarce* (3) £150-200

Ex Silvio Baldassari Collection, Leu Numismatics (Zurich) auction 62, 18 May 1995, lots 326, 313 and 318.



115

115

Abbasid, al-Mahdi (158-169h), dirham, al-Yamama 166h, *obv.*, four pairs of annulets in margin, *rev.*, citing *Hajjar*, 2.91g (Lowick 574), *toned, very fine to good very fine and well struck for the mint, rare thus* £300-400



116

116

Abbasid, temp. al-Mahdi (158-169h), fals, al-Yamama 167h, *rev.*, in field: *al-Khalifa al-Mahdi | Muhammad | Amir al-Mu'minin | Hajjar*, 2.36g (cf Morton & Eden auction 82, 20 October 2016, lot 26), *fine to good fine and very rare* £400-600



117

117

Abbasid, temp. al-Hadi (169-170h), dinar, 169h, rev., letter *dal* above field, 3.95g (Bernardi 57 RR), *evenly clipped, good fine and rare, a one-year type* £250-300



118

118

Abbasid, al-Rashid (170-193h), dirham, Arran 191h, rev., citing *Khuzayma*, letter *'ayn* below, 2.69g (cf Vardanyan 143 [dated 190h]), *cleaned but better than very fine and apparently an unpublished variety*; and fals, Dimashq 192h, 3.62g (Shamma p.85, 8), *attractive dark olive-green patina, very fine and well struck* (2) £150-200



119

119

Abbasid, temp. al-Rashid (170-193h), dirham, Arminiya 188h, citing the heir *al-Ma'mun* and the local governor *Khuzayma b. Khazim*, 2.92g (Vardanyan 61, same obverse die; Lowick 721), *minor deposit, almost extremely fine and scarce* £150-200

120

Abbasid, al-Rashid (170-193h), dirhams (26), comprising Madinat Balkh 182h, 189h, 190h; Madinat Samarqand 193h; al-'Abbasiya 171h; Madinat al-Salam 179h (3), 180h, 181h, 182h, 185h (2), 186, 187h (2), 188h, 189h, 190h, 191h, 192h, 193h; Madinat Marw 185h (3); Harat 193h, *mainly very fine, some better, all offered with identifications* (26) £300-400

Ex Silvio Baldassari Collection, Leu Numismatics (Zurich) auction 62, 18 May 1995, lots 377, 381, 382, 409, 410, 439, 440, 442-444 and 449.



121

121

Abbasid, al-Rashid (170-193h), dirhams (2), Madinat Zaranj 190h, citing *'Ali* and *Sayf b. al-Tarabi*, and Sijistan 191h, citing *'Ali* and *Muhammad*, 2.76, 2.85g (Lowick, 2460, 2384), *first very fine, second good fine* (2) £100-150

'Muhammad' refers to Muhammad b. al-Husayn, whose father had been appointed superintendent of taxes in Sistan in 186h. Muhammad rebelled against Sayf al-Tarabi in 191h, occupying Zaranj and forcing Sayf to retreat to Bust. While he evidently held Zaranj, his coins all use the provincial mint-name 'Sijistan.' A remark of Muhammad's, reported in the *Tarikh-i Sistan*, confirms that the caliph's authority held little weight beyond the provincial capital: 'The people in the city acknowledge the rule of the Caliph; the problem now is fighting the Kharijites.'

Ex Silvio Baldassari Collection, Leu Numismatics (Zurich) auction 62, 18 May 1995, lots 402 and 408.

122

Abbasid, al-Rashid (170-193h), dirhams (21), comprising al-Muhammadiya 171h, 172h (4), 180h (2), 181h, 182h, 183h (2), 184h, 186h, 188h (3), 189h, 190h, 191h, 192h, 193h; and **al-Ma'mun (194-218h)**, dirhams (2), al-Muhammadiya 195, 196h, *mainly very fine or better, all offered with identifications* (23) £250-300

Ex Silvio Baldassari Collection, Leu Numismatics (Zurich) auction 62, 18 May 1995, lots 414-418, 423, 424, 427, 428, 430-432, 509 and 510.

123

Abbasid, al-Rashid (170-193h), dirhams (4), Madinat al-Salam 171h, al-Basra 181h, Harat 193h, *rev.*, with *Harat* above and citing *Nasr b. Sa'd* below, and al-Haruniya 171h, *rev.*, with the caliph's early *laqab al-Mardi* and citing *Raja*, 2.82, 2.91, 2.73, 2.71g (Lowick 1278, 1050, 2200, *this piece cited*, Vardanyan 197), *good fine to good very fine, all scarce or rare* (4)
£300-400

Ex Silvio Baldassari Collection, Leu Numismatics (Zurich) auction 62, 18 May 1995, lots 435, 374, 448 and 451.



124



125



126

124

Abbasid, temp. al-Rashid (170-193h), dirham, Madinat Abrashahr/Naysabur 192h, *rev.*, with *Naysabur* above and citing *Nasr b. Sa'd* below, 2.91g (SCC 1081; Lowick 2080), *almost extremely fine and scarce*
£100-150

125

Abbasid, temp. al-Rashid (170-193h), dirham, Madinat Abrashahr/Naysabur 192h, *rev.*, with *Naysabur* above and citing *Nasr b. Sa'd* below, 2.86g (SCC 1081; Lowick 2080), *buckled flan, good fine and scarce*
£60-80

126

Abbasid, al-Rashid (170-193h), fals, Junday Sabur 175h, citing the caliph and governor 'Uthman b. 'Abd al-Malik, 4.60g (Shamma p.251, 3), *on an irregular flan (as seems normal for this type), better than very fine*
£80-120



127



128



129

127

Abbasid, temp. al-Rashid (170-193h), fals, al-Ramla, undated (circa 190h), citing *Mansur b. al-Mahdi* (the caliphal heir), *Jahdam b. Habbab* and *Yahya b. Qamus*, (SNAT IVa, 80-83), *good very fine and rare*
£120-150

128

Abbasid, temp. al-Amin (193-198h), dirham, Arran 195h, *obv.*, citing *Yazid* below field, *rev.*, citing *Asad b. Yazid* above and below field, 2.84g (Vardanyan 150 var. [with *Hajib* rather than *Yazid* on obverse]), *extremely fine and apparently an unpublished variety*
£150-200

129

Abbasid, temp. al-Amin (193-198h), fals, Sur 196h, 1.72g (Shamma p.121, 1), *good fine*
£120-150



130



130

Abbasid, temp. al-Ma'mun (194-218h), dinar, Madinat al-Salam 211h, Reform type with double marginal legend, 4.26g (cf Bernardi 116Jh, where this date is not recorded), *some scratches, otherwise very fine and extremely rare*
£1,500-2,000



131

131

Abbasid, temp. al-Ma'mun (194-218h), dirham, Misr 213h, 2.82g (Lowick 522), *very fine and scarce*; **al-Muqtadir (295-320h)**, dirham, al-Rahba 297h, 1.65g, *edge chipped, almost very fine and rare* (2) £120-150

Ex Samir Shamma Collection.



132

132

Abbasid, temp. al-Ma'mun (194-208h), dirham, al-Kufa 204h, 2.87g (Lowick 1152), *light deposit, almost extremely fine*; **Tahirid, Talha b. Tahir (217-213h)**, dirham, Samarqand 209h, 2.60g (Album 1393), *good very fine* (2) £100-150

133

Abbasid, temp. al-Ma'mun (194-218h), fals, Ra's al-'Ayn 202h, citing *Jahm* and *Harun*, 3.05g (Shamma p.152, 5), *fine, rare*; and other fulus (2) comprising Balkh 206h and al-Rafiq 210h, 2.85, 3.58g (Shamma p.309, 11; p.158, 16), *very good to good fine* (3) £200-300



134

134

Abbasid, temp. al-Ma'mun (194-218h), fals, al-Rafiq 210h, 3.21g (Shamma p.158, 16), *some spotting, good fine*

£50-70



135

135

Abbasid, al-Mutawakkil (232-247h), contemporary plated forgery of a dinar, 'Marw 246h,' 3.87g, *much plating remaining, about very fine* £80-120

136

Abbasid, al-Mutawakkil (232-247h), dirham, Fars 247h, 2.85g (SICA 4: 703), *good fine and scarce*; **al-Mu'tazz (251-255h)**, dirham, Fars 251h, 2.87g (SICA 4: 707), *very fine* (2) £80-120



137

137

Abbasid, al-Muntasir (247-248h), dirham, Surra man ra'a 248h, 3.01g (Album 232; Qatar 1985; SICA 4, 454), *extremely fine, a superb example of this rare caliph's coinage* £500-800



138

138

Abbasid, al-Musta'in (248-251h), dinar, al-Muhammadiya 248h, 3.98g (Bernardi 160Mh RRR, citing a single specimen of this mint and date; Miles, *Rayy* -), *almost very fine and very rare* £500-800



139

139

Abbasid, al-Musta'in (248-251h), dirham, al-Basra 248h, 2.96g (SICA 4, 168), *cleaned, very fine and rare* £150-200



140

140

Abbasid, al-Muhtadi (255-256h), dinar, Madinat al-Salam 256h, 4.14g (Bernardi 165Nd), *good fine and very rare* £800-1,200



141

141

Abbasid, al-Mu'tamid (256-279h), dinar, al-Rafiq 271h, 3.49g (Bernardi 181Hn), *ragged edge but otherwise good very fine and rare* [2 examples cited by Bernardi] £500-800



142

142

Abbasid, al-Mu'tamid (256-279h), dirham, Surra man ra'a 269h, *obv.*, citing *al-Mufawwad ala'llah* and with letter *sad* below, 2.94g (SICA 4: -; SCC -; Qatar -; Ties. 2871; Album 240.2), *stained, good fine and rare* £80-120



143

143

Abbasid, al-Mu'tamid (256-279h), dinar, San'a 277h, *rev.*, citing *Ahmad b. al-Muwaffaq billah*, 2.90g (Bernardi 181El), *some deposit and marks on reverse, very fine* £300-400

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144

Abbasid, al-Mu'tamid (256-279h), dinar, al-Kufa 274h, *obv.*, citing *al-Nasir li-din Allah* | *al-Muwaffaq billah*, *rev.*, citing *Ahmad b. al-Muwaffaq billah*, 3.82g (Bernardi 184Jg), *very fine and extremely rare* £1,500-2,000



145



146



147

145

Abbasid, al-Mu'tamid (256-279h), dinar, Madinat al-Salam 257h, *obv.*, with pellet below the *b* of *sab'a* in date, *rev.*, letter *mim* below, 4.03g (Bernardi 173Jh), *fine to good fine* £200-300

146

Abbasid, al-Mu'tamid (256-279h), dinar, Madinat al-Salam 262h, *obv.*, citing *al-Muwaffaq billah*, 4.17g (Bernardi 177Jh), *good very fine and scarce* £350-400

147

Abbasid, al-Mu'tamid (256-279h), dinar, Madinat al-Salam 269h, *obv.*, with letter *sad* below field, 4.19g (Bernardi 177Jh, date not listed), with curved cancellation punch in obverse margin, *fine and extremely rare* £350-450

148

Abbasid, al-Mu'tamid (256-279h), dirham, Halab 27[4]h, *obv.*, citing *al-Mufawwad ala'llah*, *rev.*, citing the caliph and with the title *al-nasir li-din Allah*, 2.49g (cf Morton & Eden auction 1206, 24 June 2021, lot 154, same dies), *fair only but very rare* £80-120



149



149A

149

Abbasid, al-Mu'tamid (256-279h), dirham, Madinat al-Muwaffaqiya 270h, citing the heir *al-Muwaffaq* and the vizier *Dhu'l-Wizaratayn*, 3.05g (SICA 4, 1373), *fine and very rare* £400-500

149A

Abbasid, al-Mu'tadid (279-289h), dinar, Harran 288h, 2.60g (Bernardi 211Hj), *minor staining in reverse margin, almost extremely fine* £600-800



150



150

Abbasid, al-Mu'tadid (279-289h), dinar, Halab 288h, 4.17g (Bernardi 211Gb RR), *good very fine and very rare* £1,200-1,500

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151
Abbasid, al-Mu'tadid (279-289h), dinar, al-Muhammadiya 283h, 4.56g (Bernardi 211Mh RRR; Miles, *Rayy* –), *some weak areas, fine overall and very rare* £400-600

152
Abbasid, al-Mu'tadid, dirhams (2), al-Muhammadiya 286h and Nisibin 286h, *good fine, the first rare* (2) £120-150

153
Abbasid, al-Muktafi (289-295h), dinar, al-Basra [29]1h, *obv.*, citing *Wali al-dawla*, 3.43g (Bernardi 228Je RRR), *edge clip, otherwise very fine and very rare* £300-400



154
Abbasid, al-Muktafi (289-295h), dinar, Halab 289h, 4.21g (Bernardi 226Gb RRR), *very fine and very rare* £1,000-1,500

155
Abbasid, al-Muktafi (289-295h), dinar, Ra's al-'Ayn 289h, 4.23g (Bernardi 226Hl, citing a single example of this mint and date), *some staining, otherwise very fine or better and extremely rare* £2,000-3,000

156
Abbasid, al-Muktafi (289-295h), dinar, Mah al-Kufa 291h, *obv.*, citing *Wali al-dawla*, 3.29g (Bernardi 228Mr, citing a single example of this mint and date), *some weak striking, very fine to good very fine and extremely rare* £2,000-3,000

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157

157

Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dinar, Harran 305h, 4.41g (cf Bernardi 242Hj, *date not listed*; cf Morton & Eden auction 73, 23 April 2015, lot 94), *obverse die rust, very fine to good very fine and extremely rare* £2,000-3,000



158

158

Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dinar, Dimashq 296h, 4.16g (cf Bernardi 237Ge, *date not listed*), *good very fine and excessively rare, apparently unpublished* £4,000-5,000



159

159

Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dinar, Dimashq 303h, 3.65g (cf Bernardi 242Ge, *date not listed*), *slightly buckled flan, very fine to good very fine and excessively rare, apparently unpublished* £3,000-4,000



160

160

Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dinar, al-Rafiq 296h, 2.91g (Bernardi 237Hn), *very light crease, very fine or better and rare* £800-1,000

Ex Sotheby's (London) auction, 28 April 1982, lot 50.

All lots are subject to a Buyer's Premium of 20% on the hammer price plus VAT as appropriate. See our Conditions of Business for further details.



161
Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dinar, al-Karaj 315h, 4.20g (Bernardi 242Jf), *some weak striking, almost very fine for issue, scarce* £250-300

162
Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dinar, Mah al-Basra 312/1h, unit of date re-engraved on die, 4.32g (cf Bernardi 242Mq [date not listed]), *some central weakness, about very fine and rare* £700-1,000

163
Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dinar, al-Muhammadiya 297h, 4.01g (Bernardi 242Mh; Miles, *Rayy* -), *small edge chip and on a wavy flan, good fine and very rare* £600-800

Ex Sotheby's (London) auction, 9 March 1989, lot 382.



164
Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dinar, al-Muhammadiya 312h, *obv.*, in field: legends in *four* lines, 4.18g (Bernardi 242Mh), *some deposit on reverse, good very fine and scarce* £300-400

165
Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dinar, Misr 297h, *obv.*, citing *Abu'l-'Abbas b. Amir al-Mu'minin* as heir, 3.92g (Bernardi 242De [this type listed for dates from 298h onwards]; cf ICA (London) auction 24, lot 4376), *good very fine and extremely rare, this date not listed by Bernardi* £700-1,000

166
Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dirhams (4) Antakiya 308h, Amid 308h, Tarsus 308h and al-Masisa 311h, 2.63, 4.27, 2.94, 3.46g, *fine to very fine, all rare*; **al-Radi (322-329h)**, dirham, Antakiya 328h, *rev.*, citing the heir *Abu'l-Fadl*, 2.34g, *good fine, rare* (5) £300-400



167
Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dirham, Antakiya 320h, *rev.*, citing *Amid al-dawla*, 2.63g (SICA 4, 94-95), *edge splits, fair to fine and rare* £100-150

168
Abbasid, al-Muqtadir (295-320h), dirhams (3), Mah al-Basra 29xh (possibly 299h), al-Masisa 308h, and Madinat al-Salam 319h, *rev.*, citing *Amid al-dawla*, 2.58, 2.61g, 3.90g (Album 249 '320 only'), *very good to very fine, the last extremely rare*; **al-Muktafi (289-295h)**, dirham, Misr 292h, 2.65g (SCC 1443), *some staining, good fine* (4) £250-300

169
Abbasid, al-Radi (322-329h), dinar, Mah al-Basra 326h, *obv.*, pellet and crescent above, *rev.*, pellet below, 2.68g (Bernardi 285Mq RRR), *very fine and rare* £250-300

Ex Morton & Eden auction 20, 27 June 2006, lot 70.

All lots are subject to a Buyer's Premium of 20% on the hammer price plus VAT as appropriate. See our [Conditions of Business](#) for further details.



170

Abbasid, al-Radi (322-329h), dinar, Wasit 323h, 4.30g (Bernardi 285Jm RRR), *very slightly wavy flan, almost extremely fine and extremely rare* £2,000-3,000



171



172

171

Abbasid, al-Muttaqi (329-333h), dinar, Madinat al-Salam 330h, 4.50g (Bernardi 308Jh), *polished, fine and rare* £500-600

172

Abbasid, al-Muti' (334-363h), dirham, Madinat Antakiya 354h, of purely Abbasid type without additional governor's name, *rev.*, letter *dal* below, 2.24g (cf Morton and Eden auction 75, 2 July 2015, lot 512, *same reverse die*), *uneven toning, good fine and very rare* £250-300



173



174

173

Abbasid, al-Mustazhir (487-512h), dinar, Madinat al-Salam 496h, 1.58g (Jafar A.MS.496A; Album B266 RRR; Wilkes 464), *a typically coarse striking on a thin and buckled flan, very fine for issue and very rare* £400-600

174

Abbasid, al-Mustanjid (555-566h), dinar, Madinat al-Salam 558h, 2.39g (Album 226), *scratched on reverse, a typically crude striking but with little circulation wear, thus very fine overall and very rare* £400-600



175



176

175

Abbasid, al-Zahir (622-623h), dinar, Madinat al-Salam 622h, 2.54g (BMC IX, 495w; Kazan 209), *good fine and rare* £300-400

176

Abbasid, al-Musta'sim (640-656h), dinar, Madinat al-Salam 646h, 9.81g (BMC 508), *unit of date weak, slightly buckled flan, otherwise extremely fine and a scarce date* £400-600



177

177

Hammudid of Málaga, al-Mu'tali Yahya (412-427h), dirham, Madinat Sabta 419h, 3.44g (Prieto 84b), *very fine*

£120-150



178

178

Hammudid of Málaga, al-Mu'tali Yahya (412-427h), dirham, Madinat Sabta 421h, 3.07g (Prieto 84d), *very fine*

£150-200



179

179

Taifa of Badajoz, al-Hajib Jalid, fractional dinar, date off-flan, citing *Muwaffaq*, fields similar to Prieto, *Supplement*, 141 (obverse) and 139 (reverse), 1.17g (cf Morton & Eden auction 1206, 24 June 2021, lot 188), *very fine and extremely rare*

£300-400



180

180

Taifas of Badajoz, fractional dinar, without legible mint or date, citing *al-Imam Hisham* and *Muwaffaq*, 0.89g (Prieto, *Supplement* 141), *very fine and rare*

£200-300



181

181

Hudid of Zaragoza, Ahmad b. Sulayman (441-475h), dirhams (2), Saraqusta 445h and 447h, 3.71, 4.24g (Prieto 265f, 265h), *fine to very fine, both scarce* (2)

£100-150



182

182

'Abbadid, Abu'l-Qasim Muhammad (461-484h), fractional dinar, without mint or date, *obv.*, with name of *Rashid* at bottom of field, 1.16g (Prieto 412j), *very fine*

£150-200



183

183

'Abbadid, Abu'l-Qasim Muhammad (461-484h), fractional dinar, without mint or date, *obv.*, with name of *Rashid* at top of field, 1.04g, (Prieto 421e), *good fine*

£120-150



184

184

Idrisid, al-Muntasir, dirham, al-'Aliya 252h, *obv.*, in field: *Allah | wali | 'alayhi*, *rev.*, in field: *ﷲ | Muhammad | rasul Allah | al-Muntasir billah | [unread] 'Ali billah*, 1.73g (Eustache 437, *same dies*), *carefully struck on a well-prepared flan, almost extremely fine and extremely rare*

£700-1,000



All lots are subject to a Buyer's Premium of 20% on the hammer price plus VAT as appropriate. See our Conditions of Business for further details.



185

185

Aghlabid, Ibrahim I (184-196h), dirham, Ifriqiya 191h, 2.90g (al-'Ush 186 var.), *very fine, scarce*

£100-150



186

186

Aghlabid, Ibrahim I (184-196h), dirham, Ifriqiya 194h, 2.68g (al-'Ush 191), *fine, scarce*

£80-120



187

187

Aghlabid, al-Aghlab b. Ibrahim (223-226h), dinar, 223h, 4.07g (al-'Ush 35), *wavy flan, almost very fine and scarce*

£250-300



188

188

Almoravid, 'Ali b. Yusuf (500-537h), qirat, without mint or date, with *naskhi* inscriptions, 0.94g (Vives 1822), *almost extremely fine and toned*

£150-200



190

189

Almoravid qirats (7), of 'Ali b. Yusuf (5) and Tashfin b. 'Ali (2, one pierced), *fine to very fine, in cardboard holders with identifications and references to Vives (7)*

£150-200



191

190

Muwahhid, anonymous square dirham, Ishbiliya (Seville), undated, 1.47g (Hazard 1106), *minor staining, very fine*

£80-120

191

Muwahhid, anonymous square dirham, Qurtuba, undated, 1.51g (Hazard 1117), *better than very fine*

£120-150



192

192

Amir of Algarve, Musa b. Muhammad ibn Mahfuz (631-660h), square qirat, undated, *rev.*, with title *amir al-Gharb* (Emir of Algarve) in first line, 1.55g (Gomes MM 01.01; Vives 2123;), *good very fine*

£200-300



193

193

Tulunid, Ahmad b. Tulun (254-270h), dinar, al-Rafiqa 267h, 3.73g (Bernardi 191Hn; Grabar 6), *edge shaved, very fine and scarce*

£300-400



194

194

Tulunid, Ahmad b. Tulun (254-270h), double dirham, al-Rafiqa 268h, *obv.*, citing *al-Mufawwad 'ala-llah*, *rev.*, citing *Ahmad b. Tulun* and *Lu'lu'*, 5.80g, *toned, some staining in reverse margin, otherwise good very fine and apparently unpublished*

£500-800

Lu'lu', who is also named on gold dinars struck in al-Rafiqa during this year (Grabar 11), was Ahmad b. Tulun's lieutenant.



195

195

Tulunid, Ahmad b. Tulun (254-270h), cast fals, Thughur al-Shamiya 264h, 3.50g (Miles, *Tarsus* 20), *fine, rare*;
Khumarawayh b. Ahmad (270-282h), dirham, al-Rafiq 276h (Album 665.1), 2.72g, *unit of date weak, fair to fine and toned, apparently an unpublished date*; **Harun b. Khumarawayh (283-292h)**, dirham, Misr 291h, without name of *Wali al-dawla*, 2.95g (SICA 6, 125, Album 668.2 RR), *buckled flan, cleaned and now re-toning, fine to good fine and very rare* (3) £250-300



196

196

Tulunid, Khumarawayh b. Ahmad (270-282h), dinar, Antakiya 278h, 4.34g (Bernardi 193Ga; Grabar 49 *var.* [without ornament below *rev.* field]), *one deep cut in flan and several other spade-marks and test cuts, fine and very rare* £300-500



197

197

Tulunid, Khumarawayh b. Ahmad (270-282h), dinar, Halab 279h, *rev.*, citing the caliph al-Mu'tadid, 3.60g (Bernardi 213Gb; Grabar 57), *small edge clip and a couple of minor rim kinks, almost very fine and rare* £400-600



198

198

Tulunid, Khumarawayh b. Ahmad (270-282h), dinar, Filastin 281h, 4.41g (Bernardi 213Gn; Grabar 65), *very fine and rare* £800-1,200



199

199

Tulunid, Harun b. Khumarawayh (283-292h), dinar, Halab 284h, 3.47g (Bernardi 215Gb RRR = Qatar 2328, *same dies*), *crudely struck, fine and extremely rare* £600-800



200

200

Ikhshidid, Abu'l-Qasim b. al-Ikhshid (334-349h), dinar, Filastin 339h, 4.05g (Bacharach 80), *fine* £170-200



201

201

Ikhshidid, 'Ali b. al-Ikhshid (349-354h), dinar, Filastin 353h, *obv.*, with letter *kaf* (denoting the chamberlain *Kafur*) below field, 4.34g (Bacharach 99; Album 678; ICV 796), *very fine* £250-300



202

202

Ikhshidid, Ahmad b. 'Ali (357-358h), dinar, Filastin 358h, 3.42g (Bacharach 108) *extremely fine, rare* £900-1,100



203

203

Fatimid, al-Mahdi (297-322h), dinar, al-Mahdiya 320h, 3.95g (Nicol 65), *lightly clipped, flan slightly buckled, very fine and rare* £700-1,000



204

204

Fatimid, al-Mahdi (297-322h), dinar, al-Muhammadiya 320h, 4.16g (Nicol 50), *faint edge marks, otherwise almost very fine and rare* £1,000-1,500

According to Nicol the Fatimid mint of al-Muhammadiya was 'the provincial town of al-Masilah, in present-day Algeria, about a third of the distance from Tahirt westward to al-Qayrawan.' It was only operational between 320-321h.



204A

Anti-Fatimid Rebel, Abu Yazid Makhlad al-Nukkari (332-336h), dinar, al-Qayrawan 334h, *obv.*, in field: *rabbuna Allah | la hukm illa lillah | la ilaha illa Allah | wahdahu la sharik lahu | al-haqq al-mubin*, *rev.*, in margin: Qur'an vii, 157 (outer); ix, 33 (inner); in field: *al- 'izza lillah | Muhammad | rasul | Allah | khatam al-nabiyyin*, 4.04g (Nicol 202), *minor edge marks, fine and excessively rare* £8,000-12,000

Of Berber ancestry, Abu Yazid Makhlad was born *circa* 270h. He grew up in Tuzir (Byzantine Tusuros) in south-west Tunisia, later moving to Tahirt, the capital of the local Rustamid dynasty. Tahirt was the spiritual centre of the Ibadi movement, and Abu Yazid becoming a leader of the Nukkari sect. The Rustamids were overthrown by the Fatimid partisan Abu 'Abdallah al-Shi'i in 296h, and so Abu Yazid's opposition to the Fatimids was based on personal experience as well as doctrinal disagreement.

Abu Yazid returned to Tuzir after the fall of the Rustamids and for more than a decade thereafter was involved in stirring up anti-Fatimid feeling in the region. By 322h, when the Fatimid al-Mahdi died, Abu Yazid was leading a confederation of local tribes and attempting to form a broad coalition to oppose Fatimid rule. Having completed the *hajj* in 324-325h he returned to his home town of Tuzir, only to be recognised and thrown into prison. Released through the intervention of his sons, as well as a prominent Nukkari leader, he once again mobilized local tribes and in 332h launched an all-out assault on the Fatimids. At an early stage of this campaign someone brought him a grey donkey to ride, and the image of this old man, simply dressed and riding a donkey rather than a warhorse into battle, had a powerful effect in convincing his supporters of his piety and determination – and by extension of the justness of his cause.

The first towns to fall to Abu Yazid were Sabiba, Tebessa, and Duqqa. Baja, which resisted, was sacked and burned but Tunis, which surrendered, was spared the flames. Raqqada, located just a few miles from Qayrawan, was abandoned by the fleeing Fatimid forces, and Qayrawan itself fell shortly afterwards. Abu Yazid allowed his Berber troops to pillage the city, remarking that even Jerusalem and Makka had been destroyed in the past. The future of the Fatimid caliphate hung in the balance as Abu Yazid marched onwards to Mahdiya and began to lay siege to it in 334h, with the caliph al-Qa'im himself trapped inside. But the besieged city held out, and gradually Abu Yazid's support began to dwindle as his fighters began to drift away at prospect of a protracted siege. Finally, al-Qa'im was able to break out and launch an assault on the rebel's waning forces. Abu Yazid fled, leaving al-Qa'im able to recapture Tunis and Sousse.

Al-Qa'im died during the siege, and the fight against Abu Yazid was immediately and vigorously continued by his successor, Isma'il al-Mansur. Abu Yazid withdrew to Qayrawan, where the populace had initially welcomed him as their deliverer from Fatimid rule, but was now angered by the brutality of his Berber troops. On his arrival, Abu Yazid found the city gates closed against him and was forced to withdraw. Abu Yazid and his remaining followers were driven into the Hodna mountains, where they made their last stand before the Fatimid forces captured the hilltop fortress where Abu Yazid had taken refuge. It seems that the rebel himself almost managed to escape in the darkness, but fell into a ravine while trying to flee. He was captured and died of his wounds four days later, probably in Muharram 336h.



205

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), dinar, without mint-name (type of Sijilmasa), dated 348h, 4.24g (Nicol 273), *wavy flan, very fine to good very fine and scarce* £400-600



206

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), dinar, Misr 362h, month of Jumada II, 4.01g (Nicol 367), *about very fine* £200-250



207

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), dinar, Misr 363h, 4.12g (Nicol 368), *good fine* £200-250



208

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), dinar, Misr 364h, unit of date defectively written with one 'tooth' lacking, 3.87g (Nicol 370), *edge shaved, very fine* £200-250



209

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), dinar, al-Mansuriya 344h, 4.13g (Nicol 395), *scrape in margin by century of date, good fine and scarce* £250-300



210

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), dinar, al-Mansuriya 351h, 3.97g (Nicol 405), *crimped, good fine and rare* £300-400



210A



Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), half-dirham, Barqa 358h, 1.42g (Nicol -; cf Morton & Eden auction 73, 25 April 2015, lot 120), *very fine or better and extremely rare* £700-1,000



210B

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), dirham, Dimashq 353h, 3.00g (cf Nicol 269 [dated 360h]), *crudely struck and with two significant flan splits, fair only but extremely rare and apparently unpublished* £300-400



210C

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), dirham, Filastin 359h, 3.11g (Nicol 340), *centres flat, fine overall with very clear mint and date, rare* £700-1,000



211

211

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), dirham, Filastin 363h, 2.77g (Nicol 342), *some weak striking but about very fine for issue and rare* £600-800



212

212

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), dirham, Filastin 364h, 2.74g (Nicol -; cf Morton & Eden auction 95, 24 October 2018, lot 123), *on a bent flan and unevenly struck, almost very fine for issue and extremely rare* £1,000-1,500



213

213

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), half-dirham, al-Mahdiya 345h, 1.41g (Nicol 484), *fair to fine, rare* £100-150



215

214

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), half-dirhams (6), comprising al-Mansuriya 357h, 358h, 359h, 360h and 361h, and al-Mahdiya 358h, *first twice pierced, fine to very fine* (6) £200-300

215

Fatimid, al-Mu'izz (341-365h), half-dirham, al-Mansuriya 361h, 1.30g (Nicol 455), *almost very fine* £40-60

216

Fatimid half-dirhams (25), of al-Mu'izz (10) and al-'Aziz (15), generally with missing or partial mints and dates, *some fine* (25) £300-500

217

Miscellaneous Fatimid silver (45), of al-Mu'izz, al-'Aziz and al-Hakim, *mixed lower grades, including some fragments* (45) £300-500



218

218

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), dinar, Dimashq 369h, 3.93g (Nicol 550), *very fine to good very fine and extremely rare* [2 specimens recorded by Nicol] £2,000-3,000





219

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), dinar, Filastin 370h, 4.12g (Nicol 673), *good very fine, rare*

£700-1,000



220

220

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), dinar, Misr 372h, 4.16g (Nicol 707), *good fine*

£200-250



221

221

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), dinar, Misr 383h, 4.17g (Nicol 720), *edge bend, fine to good fine*

£200-250



222

222

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), dinar, al-Mansuriya 366h, 3.91g (Nicol 747), *fine*

£200-250



223

223

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), dinar, al-Mansuriya 380h, 4.07g (Nicol 761), *fine*

£200-250



224

224

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), dinar, al-Mansuriya 382h, 3.90g (Nicol 763), *ragged edge, almost very fine* £250-300



225

225

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), half-dirham, Atarablus 381h, 1.33g (cf Nicol 658), *fair to fine and extremely rare, apparently unpublished with this spelling of the mint-name*

£300-400



226

226

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), dirham, Filastin 366h, 3.67g (cf Nicol 687 [dated 368h]), *on a bent flan and with some marginal weakness, very fine and apparently unpublished*

£1,500-2,000





227



228



230

227

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), half-dirham, Misr 371h, 1.29g (Nicol 728), *fair to fine, scarce*

£80-120

228

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), half-dirham, Misr 382h, 1.38g (Nicol 735), *fine, scarce*

£100-150

229

Fatimid, al-'Aziz (365-386h), half-dirhams (25), with missing or partial dates, *some fine* (25)

£300-500

230

Fatimid, al-Hakim (386-411h), dinar, Misr 396h, 4.09g (Nicol 1082), *fine*

£200-250



231



231

Fatimid, al-Hakim (386-411h), dinar, al-Mahdiya 402h, 4.21g (cf Nicol 1229 [dated 401h and with similar legends]), *very fine and apparently unpublished*

£1,500-2,000

The coin which Nicol tentatively assigned to this mint and date (Nicol 1230, 'no data, uncertain date') evidently bore legends arranged in two concentric bands on each side, as his Type O1. The present coin demonstrates that Type M1, introduced during 401h, was in fact also used for coins struck in the following year. It is suggestive that all other al-Mahdiya gold with legends as Type O1 consists of *quarter-dinars* struck between 387 and 392h, and it may well be that the specimen cited as Nicol 1230 was misidentified.



231A

231A

Fatimid, al-Hakim (386-411h), posthumous quarter-dinar, al-Mahdiya 413h, 1.04g (Nicol 1259), *fine to good fine and scarce*

£150-200

232

Fatimid, al-Hakim (386-411h), half-dirhams (20), with missing or partial dates, *some fine* (20)

£200-300

233

Fatimid, al-Hakim (386-411h), half-dirhams (20), with missing or partial dates, *some fine* (20)

£200-300



234



235

234

Fatimid, al-Zahir (411-427h), dinar, Misr 420h, with 'adl in centre on both sides, 4.23g (Nicol 1524), *good very fine and rare*

£600-800

235

Fatimid, al-Zahir (411-427h), dinar, al-Mahdiya 422h, 3.89g (Nicol 1598), *good fine, scarce*

£300-400

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236

236

Fatimid, al-Mustansir (427-487h), dinar, Dimashq 435h, 4.26g (Nicol 1723), *centres a little weak, otherwise good very fine and very rare* £2,500-3,000



237

237

Fatimid, al-Mustansir (427-487h), dinar, Dimashq 443h, *obv.*, in margin: pellet above d of *duriba*, 3.90g (Nicol 1729), *edge shaved, otherwise good extremely fine with much lustre remaining, very rare* £2,500-3,000



238

238

Fatimid, al-Mustansir (427-487h), dinar, Sur 432h, 4.33g (Nicol 1912a, citing a single specimen of this mint and date), *wavy flan and with some edge marks, otherwise very fine and extremely rare* £700-1,000



239

239

Fatimid, al-Mustansir (427-487h), dinar, Filastin 440h, 3.76g (Nicol 2068), *wavy flan and with minor faults, good fine to almost very fine, rare* £600-800



240

Fatimid, al-Mustansir (427-487h), dinar, Filastin 440h, 3.77g (Nicol 2068), *minor edge marks and slightly wavy flan, good very fine and rare* £1,000-1,500



241



242



243

Fatimid, al-Mustansir (427-487h), dinar, Misr 428h, 2.12g (Nicol 2101), *apparently struck to the weight of a half-dinar, almost very fine* £200-250

Fatimid, al-Mustansir (427-487h), dinar, Misr 440h, 4.20g (Nicol 2121), *very fine* £200-250

Fatimid, al-Mustansir (427-487h), dinar, Misr 440h, 3.88g (Nicol 2121), *lightly clipped, very fine or better* £200-250



244



245



246

Fatimid, al-Amir (495-524h), dinar, al-Mu'izziya al-Qahira 51x, 3.52g, *mounted and pierced, otherwise good fine and rare* £160-180

Crusaders, gold bezant, Acre, undated, Third Phase (after the Battle of Hattin), imitating a Fatimid dinar of al-Amir (495-524h), *obv.*, single pellet above d's of *duriba* and *dinar*, *rev.*, single pellet above z of *yuzhirahu*, 4.07g (CCS 3; Balog/Yvon 27), *edge fault, very fine* £250-300

Burji Mamluk, Tumanbay (906h), ashrafi, mint and date not visible, 3.37g (Balog 867), *some central weakness on both sides, otherwise very fine and rare* £400-600



247



Amirs of 'Aththar, al-Mu'ammar b. Muhammad (fl. 379h), dinar, 'Aththar 379h, 2.60g (Album K1070 RRR), *good very fine and excessively rare* £1,500-2,000



248

248

Ziyadid, al-Muzaffar b. 'Ali (372-435h), dinar, 'Madinat 'Adan 406h', with legends arranged in two concentric bands on each side, the inner of which on both sides begins *amr al-amir al-Muzaffar*, 5.02g (Album A1192), *possibly a contemporary imitation (of a type assigned to in East Africa), minor edge faults, otherwise good very fine for issue and rare* £400-600

These coins have been assigned to the Ziyadid ruler al-Muzaffar b. 'Ali (372-435h) on the basis of the title *al-Muzaffar* found in the inner margins on both sides. Al-Muzaffar b. 'Ali is attested as ruling in 'Adan in 406h.



249

249

Saudi Arabia, silver commemorative medal for the Haj Pilgrimage, view of the Ka'aba with pilgrims, *rev.*, religious legends, 15.03g, 38mm, *almost extremely fine* £150-200

250

Hamdanid, Nasir al-dawla and Sayf al-dawla (330-356h), dirham, Nisibin 330h; **Nasir al-dawla alone (356-358h)**, dirham, Nisibin 356h, citing heir as *Abu Taghlib Fadl Allah*; **'Uddat al-dawla Abu Taghlib (358-359h)**, dirhams (3), al-Rafiq 3[5]9h, citing heir as *Abu'l-Barakat Lutf Allah*, Mayyafarqin 365h and Nisibin 361h (2), *fine to very fine, all rare* (6) £400-600



251

251

Lu'lu'id of Mosul, Badr al-Din Lu'lu' (631-657h), dinar, al-Mawsil 644h, without name of overlord, 7.48g (Jafar, *Lu'lu'id* 49), *slightly creased, very fine* £280-320



252

252

Lu'lu'id of Mosul, Badr al-Din Lu'lu' (631-657h), dinar, al-Mawsil 654h, citing the Ayyubid ruler *al-Nasir b Ayyub* as overlord, 7.02g (Jafar, *Lu'lu'id* 59; Album 1871.9), *slightly buckled flan, good very fine for issue and scarce* £300-400



253

253

Lu'lu'id of Mosul, Rukn al-Din Isma'il (657-660h), dinar, al-Mawsil 659h, citing the caliph *al-Mustansir* and the Mamluk ruler *Baybars* as overlord, 6.59g (Jafar, *Lu'lu'id* 70; Album 1877.3 RR), *some weak striking, very fine to good very fine and rare* £400-600



254

254

Ottoman, Mehmed II (Second Reign, 855-886h), sultani, Qustantaniya 883h, 3.53g (Pere 90), *about extremely fine and rare* £1,200-1,500



255

255

Ottoman, Süleyman I (926-974h), sultani, Qaratova 926h, 3.46g (Pere 179), *very fine, rare* £1,000-1,500



256

256

Ottoman, Süleyman I (926-974h), sultani, Halab 926h, 3.41g (Pere 172), *good very fine and evenly struck* £150-200



257

257

Ottoman, Selim II (974-982h), sultani, Siroz 974h, 3.43g (Pere 244), *almost extremely fine* £150-200



259

258

Ottoman, Abdül Hamid I (1187-1203h), piastres (2), Tunis 1200h and date unclear, and 8-kharub (2), Tunis 1193 and 1194h (KM 65 [2], 64 [2]), *fair to fine* (4) £120-150

259

Tahirid, Tahir b. al-Husayn, in rebellion (205-207h), dirham, Madinat Harat 206h, citing *al-Shukr b. Ibrahim*, 3.02g (Album 1391A; Wilkes, *Tahirid* 13), *weakly struck but with little wear from circulation, hence good very fine for issue and scarce* £80-120

260

Dulafid, Ahmad b. 'Abd al-'Aziz (265-280h), dirham, Arrajan 271h and **Saffarid, 'Amr b. al-Layth (265-288h)**, dirham, Shiraz 272h, 2.68, 2.90g (Album 1398, 1402; Lloyd Ar271D, Sh272.1), *very fine* (2) £80-120



261

261

Kurdish Ruler of Adharbayjan, Daysam b. Ibrahim (c. 325-341h), dinar, Adharbayjan 328h, 3.86g (cf Vardanyan 124 [dated 327h]; Bernardi 296kh [date not listed]), *with considerable flatness on both sides but mint and date very clear, thus good fine overall and excessively rare, apparently unpublished* £2,000-3,000





262

262

Samanid, Isma'il b. Ahmad (279-295h), dinar, Samarqand 291h, *obv.*, in third and fourth lines of field: *Abu'l-Husayn Wali al-dawla | al-wazir*, 4.24g (Bernardi -; SNAT XVa -), *very fine and extremely rare* £1,000-1,500

Almost all Abbasid gold and silver coins issued in the year 291h name al-Muktafi's vizier, who appears on these coins as Wali al-dawla. While Samanid dirhams bearing his name are known from Samarqand, this appears to be the first recorded dinar of this type, which also features his full name and title.



263

263

Samanid, Nasr b. Ahmad (301-331h), dinar, Hamadan 329h, *obv.*, in field: *Khalaf(?) | la ilaha illa | Allah wahdahu | la sharik lahu*, *rev.*, in field: *lillah | Muhammad | rasul Allah | al-Radi billah | Nasr b. Ahmad*; to left: *Nasr min lillah*; to right: *wa fath qarib*, 3.38g (cf Bernardi 300Mu (without vertical legends to left and right of reverse field)), *some flat striking, almost very fine and excessively rare, apparently unpublished* £700-1,000

While Bernardi records several Samanid dinars struck at al-Muhammadiya during the 320s which bear the additional legend *Nasr min lillah wa fath qarib* (Bernardi 301Mh), no coins of this type appear to be known for the mint of Hamadan. Khalaf, if the name on the obverse is correctly read, has not yet been identified.



264



265

264

Samanid, Nasr b. Ahmad (301-331h), dinar, Naysabur 323h, with engraver's name at 9 o'clock in obverse margin, 4.00g (Bernardi 300Pj; Album 1449), *very fine* £180-220

265

Samanid, Nuh b. Mansur (365-387h), dinar, Naysabur 375h, 3.03g (Album 1468), *very fine*

£180-220



266

266

Buwayhid Rukn al-dawla and 'Imad al-dawla (sic), dinar, al-Kufa 337h, *obv.*, citing *Rukn al-dawla | Abu 'Ali* in fourth and fifth lines of field, *rev.*, citing *'Imad al-dawla | Abu'l-Hasan* in fourth and fifth lines of field, 4.02g (Treadwell -), *almost extremely fine and apparently unpublished* £700-1,000

The unit of the date could theoretically be '9', but is evidently to be read as '7' since 'Imad al-dawla died during 338h

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267

267

Buwayhid, Samsam al-dawla (380-388h), dirham, 'Uman 383h, 4.63g (Treadwell Um383), *edge damage, fair to fine and rare* £150-200



268

268

Hasanwayhid, Badr b. Hasanwayh (369-406h), dinar, uncertain mint-name, dated 399h, 4.45g (cf ICA 17, 26 October 2010, lot 513 for a dirham from the same mint-name), *good very fine and extremely rare* £1,000-1,500



269

269

Great Seljuq, Tughril Beg (429-455h), dinar, al-Rayy 449h, 5.28g (cf Miles 231 447h; Album 1665; ICV 1811), *on a tight flan, very fine to good very fine* £200-300



270

270

Seljuq of Western Iran, Tughril III (571-590h), dinar, without mint or date, *Tughril Khan* within cartouche, *rev.*, traces of legend within cartouche, 3.41g (Album 1696G; cf Stephen Album Rare Coins auction 41, 16 September 2021, lot 470), *fair only but very rare* £200-300



271

271

Atabegs of Khuzistan, Husam al-Din Ildeghizi, dinar, 'Askar 503h (*sic*, for 553h), citing the Abbasid caliph al-Mustanjid and the two Great Seljuq brothers Arslan b. Tughril and Muhammad b. Tughril, 2.98g (Album 1921K RRR; cf Stephen Album Rare Coins auction 41, 16-19 September 2021, lot 517), *good very fine and extremely rare* £700-1,000

The name to the right of the obverse field, previously read tentatively as 'Aydughdu', is clearly legible as 'Ildeghizi' on this specimen.



272

272

Ilkhanid, anonymous dinar, *Qa'an al-'Adil* type, mint and date unclear (possibly Amul by type), 2.80g (Album G2132), *very crudely struck, very fine for issue* £200-250



273

273

Ilkhanid, anonymous dinar, *Qa'an al-'Adil* type, mint not visible, date probably 662h, *rev.*, legend within ornate hexagram, 3.28g (Album H2132), *very crudely struck, very fine for issue and rare* £250-300



274

274

Ilkhanid, Baydu (694h), dinar, Tabriz 694h, 4.35g (Diler 248), *struck slightly off-centre on a ragged flan, good very fine and toned* £250-300



275

275

Ilkhanid, Uljaytu (703-716h), 2-dirhams, Arjish 710h, 4.35g (Diler 365), *some weak striking, almost very fine and a very rare mint* £80-120



276

276

Ilkhanid, Uljaytu (703-716h), 6-dirhams, Abiward 714h, 11.66g (Diler 370), *very fine to good very fine* £80-120



277

277

Ilkhanid, Uljaytu (703-716h), 6-dirhams, Jajarm 714h, 11.88g (Diler 370), *minor flat striking, good very fine and toned* £80-120



278

278

Ilkhanid, Uljaytu (703-716h), 2-dirhams, Khazina al-Ma'mura 713h, 3.89g (Diler 370), *very fine and very rare* £100-150



279

279

Ilkhanid, Uljaytu (703-716h), 6-dirhams, Dihistan 716h, 11.81g (Diler 370), *some flat striking on both sides, otherwise good very fine* £100-150

This is the only year for which coins are known bearing the mint-name Khazina al-Ma'mura, apparently the Royal treasury mint.

All lots are subject to a Buyer's Premium of 20% on the hammer price plus VAT as appropriate. See our Conditions of Business for further details.



280

Ilkhanid, Abu Sa'id (716-736h), dinar, Basra 723h, 5.23g (Diler 502), *almost extremely fine, rare*

£500-700



281

281

Ilkhanid, Abu Sa'id (716-736h), dirham, Pul-i Aras 723h, 3.55g (Diler 504), *minor peripheral weakness, otherwise extremely fine and rare*

£150-200



282

282

Ilkhanid, Abu Sa'id (716-736h), 6-dirhams, Hamadan 719h, 'Mihrab' type, 10.73g (Diler 488), *some weak striking, very fine and scarce*

£80-120



283

283

Chaghatayid, temp. Tarmashirin (726-734h), silver dinar, Madinat al-Rajal Tirmidh 727h, 8.11g (cf SNAT XIVc, 1097-1098), *almost extremely fine for issue with colourful toning, scarce*

£100-150



284

284

Sufid of Khwarizm, temp. Husayn (762-774h), fractional dinar, Khwarizm 766h, 1.13g (Album 2063), *very fine, scarce*

£150-200



285

285

Sufid of Khwarizm, temp. Husayn (762-774h), fractional dinar, Khwarizm 766h, square-in-circle type, 1.11g (Album 2063), *very fine, scarce*

£150-200

END OF SESSION

Conditions of Business for Buyers

1. Introduction

(a) The contractual relationship of Morton & Eden Ltd. and Sellers with prospective Buyers is governed by:-

- (i) these Conditions of Business for Buyers;
- (ii) the Conditions of Business for Sellers displayed in the saleroom and available from Morton & Eden Ltd.;
- (iii) Morton & Eden Ltd.'s Authenticity Guarantee;
- (iv) any additional notices and terms printed in the sale catalogue, in each case as amended by any saleroom notice or auctioneer's announcement.

(b) As auctioneer, Morton & Eden Ltd. acts as agent for the Seller. Occasionally, Morton & Eden Ltd. may own or have a financial interest in a lot.

2. Definitions

"**Bidder**" is any person making, attempting or considering making a bid, including Buyers;

"**Buyer**" is the person who makes the highest bid or offer accepted by the auctioneer, including a Buyer's principal when bidding as agent;

"**Seller**" is the person offering a lot for sale, including their agent, or executors;

"**M&E**" means Morton & Eden Ltd., auctioneers, Nash House, St George Street, London W1S 2FQ, company number 4198353.

"**Buyer's Expenses**" are any costs or expenses due to Morton & Eden Ltd. from the Buyer;

"**Buyer's Premium**" is the commission payable by the Buyer on the Hammer Price at the rates set out in the Important Information for Buyers;

"**Hammer Price**" is the highest bid for the Property accepted by the auctioneer at the auction or the post auction sale price;

"**Purchase Price**" is the Hammer Price plus applicable Buyer's Premium and Buyer's Expenses;

"**Reserve Price**" (where applicable) is the minimum Hammer Price at which the Seller has agreed to sell a lot.

The Buyer's Premium, Buyer's Expenses and Hammer Price are subject to VAT, where applicable.

3. Examination of Lots

(a) M&E's knowledge of lots is partly dependent on information provided by the Seller and M&E is unable to exercise exhaustive due diligence on each lot. Each lot is available for examination before sale. Bidders are responsible for carrying out examinations and research before sale to satisfy themselves over the condition of lots and accuracy of descriptions.

(b) All oral and/or written information provided to Bidders relating to lots, including descriptions in the catalogue, condition reports or elsewhere are statements of M&E's opinion and not representations of fact. Estimates may not be relied on as a prediction of the selling price or value of the lot and may be revised from time to time at M&E's absolute discretion.

4. Exclusions and limitations of liability to Buyers

(a) M&E shall refund the Purchase Price to the Buyer in circumstances where it deems that the lot is a Counterfeit, subject to the terms of M&E's Authenticity Guarantee.

(b) Subject to Condition 4(a), neither M&E nor the Seller:-

- (i) is liable for any errors or omissions in any oral or written information provided to Bidders by M&E, whether negligent or otherwise;
- (ii) gives any guarantee or warranty to Bidders and any implied warranties and conditions are excluded (save in so far as such obligations cannot be excluded by English law), other than the express warranties given by the Seller to the Buyer (for which the Seller is solely responsible) under the Conditions of Business for Sellers;
- (iii) accepts responsibility to Bidders for acts or omissions (whether negligent or otherwise) by M&E in connection with the conduct of auctions or for any matter relating to the sale of any lot.

(c) Without prejudice to Condition 4(b), any claim against M&E and/ or the Seller by a Bidder is limited to the Purchase Price for the relevant lot. Neither M&E nor the Seller shall be liable for any indirect or consequential losses.

(d) Nothing in Condition 4 shall exclude or limit the liability of M&E or the Seller for death or personal injury caused by the negligent acts or omissions of M&E or the Seller.

5. Bidding at Auction

(a) M&E has absolute discretion to refuse admission to the auction. Before sale, Bidders must complete a Registration Form and supply such information and references as M&E requires. Bidders are personally liable for their bid and are jointly and severally liable with their principal, if bidding as agent (in which case M&E's prior and express consent must be obtained).

(b) M&E advises Bidders to attend the auction, but M&E will endeavour to execute absentee written bids provided that they are, in M&E's opinion, received in sufficient time and in legible form.

(c) When available, written and telephone bidding is offered as a free service at the Bidder's risk and subject to M&E's other commitments; M&E is therefore not liable for failure to execute such bids. Telephone bidding may be recorded.

6. Import, Export and Copyright Restrictions

M&E and the Seller make no representations or warranties as to whether any lot is subject to import, export or copyright restrictions. It is the Buyer's sole responsibility to obtain any copyright clearance or any necessary import, export or other licence required by law, including licenses required under the Convention on the International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES).

7. Conduct of the Auction

(a) The auctioneer has discretion to refuse bids, withdraw or re-offer lots for sale (including after the fall of the hammer) if (s)he believes that there may be an error or dispute, and may also take such other action as (s)he reasonably deems necessary.

(b) The auctioneer will commence and advance the bidding in such increments as (s)he considers appropriate and is entitled to place bids on the Seller's behalf up to the Reserve Price for the lot, where applicable.

(c) Subject to Condition 7(a), the contract between the Buyer and the Seller is concluded on the striking of the auctioneer's hammer.

(d) Any post-auction sale of lots shall incorporate these Conditions of Business.

8. Payment and Collection

(a) Unless otherwise agreed in advance, payment of the Purchase Price is due in pounds sterling immediately after the auction (the "Payment Date").

(b) Title in a lot will not pass to the Buyer until M&E has received the Purchase Price in cleared funds. M&E will generally not release a lot to a Buyer before payment. Earlier release shall not affect passing of title or the Buyer's obligation to pay the Purchase Price, as above.

(c) The refusal of any licence or permit required by law, as outlined in Condition 6, shall not affect the Buyer's obligation to pay for the lot, as per Condition 8(a).

(d) The Buyer must arrange collection of lots within 10 working days of the auction. Purchased lots are at the Buyer's risk from the earlier of (i) collection or (ii) 10 working days after the auction. Until risk passes, M&E will compensate the Buyer for any loss or damage to the lot up to a maximum of the Purchase Price actually paid by the Buyer. M&E's assumption of risk is subject to the exclusions detailed in Condition 5(d) of the Conditions of Business for Sellers.

(e) All packing and handling of lots is at the Buyer's risk. M&E will not be liable for any acts or omissions of third party packers or shippers.

9. Remedies for non-payment

Without prejudice to any rights that the Seller may have, if the Buyer without prior agreement fails to make payment for the lot within 5 working days of the auction, M&E may in its sole discretion exercise 1 or more of the following remedies:-

(a) store the lot at its premises or elsewhere at the Buyer's sole risk and expense;

(b) cancel the sale of the lot;

(c) set off any amounts owed to the Buyer by M&E against any amounts owed to M&E by the Buyer for the lot;

(d) reject future bids from the Buyer;

(e) charge interest at 8% per annum above Lloyds TSB Bank plc Base Rate from the Payment Date to the date that the Purchase Price is received in cleared funds;

(f) re-sell the lot by auction or privately, with estimates and reserves at M&E's discretion, in which case the Buyer will be liable for any shortfall between the original Purchase Price and the amount achieved on re-sale, including all costs incurred in such re-sale;

(g) Exercise a lien over any Buyer's Property in M&E's possession, applying the sale proceeds to any amounts owed by the Buyer to M&E. M&E shall give the Buyer 14 days written notice before exercising such lien;

(h) commence legal proceedings to recover the Purchase Price for the lot, plus interest and legal costs;

(i) disclose the Buyer's details to the Seller to enable the Seller to commence legal proceedings.

10. Failure to collect purchases

(a) If the Buyer pays the Purchase Price but does not collect the lot within 20 working days of the auction, the lot will be stored at the Buyer's expense and risk at M&E's premises or in independent storage.

(b) If a lot is paid for but uncollected within 6 months of the auction, following 60 days written notice to the Buyer, M&E will re-sell the lot by auction or privately, with estimates and reserves at M&E's discretion. The sale proceeds, less all M&E's costs, will be forfeited unless collected by the Buyer within 2 years of the original auction.

11. Data Protection

(a) M&E will use information supplied by Bidders or otherwise obtained lawfully by M&E for the provision of auction related services, client administration, marketing and as otherwise required by law.

(b) By agreeing to these Conditions of Business, the Bidder agrees to the processing of their personal information and to the disclosure of such information to third

parties world-wide for the purposes outlined in Condition 11(a) and to Sellers as per Condition 9(i).

12. Miscellaneous

(a) All images of lots, catalogue descriptions and all other materials produced by M&E are the copyright of M&E.

(b) These Conditions of Business are not assignable by any Buyer without M&E's prior written consent, but are binding on Bidders' successors, assigns and representatives.

(c) The materials listed in Condition 1(a) set out the entire agreement between the parties.

(d) If any part of these Conditions of Business be held unenforceable, the remaining parts shall remain in full force and effect.

(e) These Conditions of Business shall be interpreted in accordance with English Law, under the exclusive jurisdiction of the English Courts, in favour of M&E.

Morton & Eden Ltd.'s Authenticity Guarantee

If Morton & Eden Ltd. sells an item of Property which is later shown to be a "Counterfeit", subject to the terms below Morton & Eden Ltd. will rescind the sale and refund the Buyer the total amount paid by the Buyer to Morton & Eden Ltd. for that Property, up to a maximum of the Purchase Price.

The Guarantee lasts for two (2) years after the date of the relevant auction, is for the benefit of the Buyer only and is non-transferable.

"Counterfeit" means an item of Property that in Morton & Eden Ltd.'s reasonable opinion is an imitation created with the intent to deceive over the authorship, origin, date, age, period, culture or source, where the correct description of such matters is not included in the catalogue description for the Property. Property shall not be considered Counterfeit solely because of any damage and/or restoration and/or modification work (including, but not limited to, traces of mounting, tooling or repatinating). Please note that this Guarantee does not apply if either:-

(i) the catalogue description was in accordance with the generally accepted opinions of scholars and experts at the date of the sale, or the catalogue description indicated that there was a conflict of such opinions; or

(ii) the only method of establishing at the date of the sale that the item was a Counterfeit would have been by means of processes not then generally available or accepted, unreasonably expensive or impractical; or likely to have caused damage to or loss in value to the Property (in Morton & Eden Ltd.'s reasonable opinion); or

(iii) there has been no material loss in value of the Property from its value had it accorded with its catalogue description;

(iv) the sole grounds for claiming that the item is a Counterfeit are based on a difference of opinion between Morton & Eden Ltd and a third-party coin grading service.

To claim under this Guarantee, the Buyer must:-

(i) notify Morton & Eden Ltd. in writing within one (1) month of receiving any information that causes the Buyer to question the authenticity or attribution of the Property, specifying the lot number, date of the auction at which it was purchased and the reasons why it is believed to be Counterfeit; and

(ii) return the Property to Morton & Eden Ltd. in the same condition as at the date of sale and be able to transfer good title in the Property, free from any third party claims arising after the date of the sale.

Morton & Eden Ltd. has discretion to waive any of the above requirements. Morton & Eden Ltd. may require the Buyer to obtain at the Buyer's cost the reports of two independent and recognised experts in the relevant field and acceptable to Morton & Eden Ltd. Morton & Eden Ltd. shall not be bound by any reports produced by the Buyer, and reserves the right to seek additional expert advice at its own expense. In the event Morton & Eden Ltd. decides to rescind the sale under this Guarantee, it may refund to the Buyer the reasonable costs of up to two mutually approved independent expert reports, provided always that the costs of such reports have been approved in advance and in writing by Morton & Eden Ltd.

MORTON & EDEN LTD

ABSENTEE BID FORM

(please print clearly or type)

Sale Title:

Coins of the Islamic World

Date:

25 November 2021

Please send to:

Morton & Eden Ltd.

Nash House

St George Street

London W1S 2FQ

info@mortonandeden.com

Important

Please bid on my behalf at the above sale for the following Lot(s) up to the hammer price(s) mentioned below. These bids are to be executed as cheaply as is permitted by other bids or reserves and in an amount up to but not exceeding the specified amount. The auctioneer may open the bidding on any lot by placing a bid on behalf of the seller. The auctioneer may further bid on behalf of the seller up to the amount of the reserve by placing responsive or consecutive bids for a lot.

I agree to be bound by Morton & Eden's Conditions of Business. If any bid is successful, I agree to pay a buyer's premium on the hammer price at the rate stated in the front of the catalogue and any VAT, or amounts in lieu of VAT, which may be due on the buyer's premium and the hammer price.

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Address	
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Fax	VAT No.
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Debit Card type:	
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Expiry Date	Issue No.
Security Code (last 3 digits on back of card)	
Billing Address (if different from above)	
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If you wish Morton & Eden to ship your purchases, please tick ☐

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Foreign cheques will not be accepted.

Sterling Cash

Subject to statutory limits.

